

Table 10-1. : Main characteristics of sample and survey population

REGION	Sample size (households)	Number of households under survey	Weighted number of households	Average size of household	Respondent average age
Agadez	420	409	79,495	5.8	36.2
Diffa	420	395	99,249	6.0	39.9
Dosso	420	411	274,260	7.1	36.9
Maradi	420	400	494,770	7.0	34.0
Tahoua	420	403	529,030	5.6	35.9
Tillabéri	420	405	414,816	6.5	42.6
Zinder	420	406	631,279	7.0	31.4
Niamey	420	398	158,198	5.6	35.5
Overall	420	3,227	2,681,097	6.5	35.8

Table 10-2. : Respondents' main characteristics

Gender	Weighted effectiv	%
Male	4,452,151	55.0
Female	3,643,489	45.0
Total	8,095,640	100
Respondent education level		
None	3,762,307	46.5
literate	361,946	4.5
Koranic	2,589,047	32.0
Primary	654,312	8.1
Secondary	616,836	7.6
Tertiary	108,752	1.3
Total	8,093,200	100
Respondent marital status		
Single	990,837	12.2
Married monogamous (Male/Female)	4,834,488	59.7
Married polygamous (Male/Female)	1,975,048	24.4
Divorced (M/F)	79,864	1.0
Widow (M/F)	214,985	2.7
other features	418	0.0
Total	8,095,640	100
Respondent main occupation		
Agriculture	3,780,941	46.7
Breeding	285,151	3.5
Small enterprise	529,082	6.5
Handicraft	74,437	0.9
Hunting/Fishing	5,982	0.1
Woodcutter	6,197	0.1
Pupil/Student	372,957	4.6
Housework/domestics	1,961,102	24.2
Care of household pets	50,662	0.6
Public/private administration	195,608	2.4
Trader/entrepreneur	126,903	1.6
Daily worker	127,342	1.6
unemployed	422,130	5.2
Others	157,146	1.9
Total	8,095,640	100

Table 11-1. Detailed Smoking Status by Gender

Smoking Status	Male	Female	Overall
Current tobacco smoker	10.7	1.5	6.6
Daily Smoker	9.0	1.2	5.5
Occasional smoker	1.7	0.3	1.0
Current non-smoker	89.3	98.5	93.4
Former daily smokers	4.1	1.1	2.7
Former occasional smoker	2.7	0.9	1.8
Non smoker	93.1	98.1	95.5

Table 11-2. Current Smokers of Various Smoked Tobacco Products, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

Demographic Characteristics	Any smoked tobacco product	Any cigarette ¹	Type of Cigarette		Other smoked tobacco ²
			Manufactured	Hand-rolled	
Pourcentage (IC 95 %)					
Overall	6.6	6.4	5.9	0.5	0.2
Gender					
Male	10.7	10.5	9.7	0.9	0.2
Female	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.1
Age (years)					
15-24	5.1	4.8	4.6	0.2	0.3
25-44	7.7	7.6	7.4	0.2	0.1
45-64	7.4	7.4	5.9	1.5	0.1
65+	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4
Residence					
Urban	10.0	9.8	9.6	0.2	0.2
Rural	5.8	5.7	5.1	0.6	0.2
Education Level³					
None	5.4	5.3	4.8	0.5	0.2
Primary	11.7	11.7	10.7	1.0	0.0
Secondary	12.3	12.3	12.1	0.2	0.0

Note : Current use includes both daily and occasional (less than daily) use.

1 Includes manufactured cigarettes, hand rolled cigarettes, and kreteks.

2 Includes [describe products included in "other" category here]

3 Education level is reported only among respondents of 25+ years old.

Table 11-3. Cigarettes Smoked per Day Among Daily Cigarette Smokers, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

Demographic Characteristics	All tobacco product	Number of cigarettes smoked on average per					Total
		<5	5-9	10-14	15-24	25+	
Overall	Average	Percentage (95% IC)					
	8.4	38.9	25.4	15.4	18.2	2.1	100
Gender							
Male	8.5	39.1	22.7	16.6	20.2	1.5	100
Female	7.3	38.0	49.3	4.5	8.3		100
Age (years)							
15-24	8.4	44.7	19.3	18.5	12.3	5.1	100
25-44	7.7	42.7	23.7	16.7	15.9	1.0	100
45-64	8.8	29.9	33.7	11.4	25.0		100
65+	28.5	46.1	53.9				100
Residence							
Urban	11.4	28.8	8.7	27.8	31.5	3.2	100
Rural	7.2	42.6	31.5	10.8	13.3	1.8	100
Education Level²							
None	8.2	39.2	29.7	10.4	18.3	2.4	100
Primary	7.3	40.7	21.3	27.6	10.4		100
Secondary+	10.0	36.5	11.2	25.1	24.0	3.1	100

1 Among daily cigarette smokers. Cigarettes include manufactured, hand-rolled, and kreteks.

2 Education level is reported only among respondents of 25+ years old.

Table 11-4. Detailed Smokeless Tobacco Use Status by Gender

Smoking Status	Male	Female	Overall
Current smokeless tobacco user	9.6	5.7	7.8
Daily user	7.8	5.0	6.5
Occasional user	1.8	0.7	1.3
Current non-user of smokeless tobacco	90.4	94.3	92.2
Former daily user	24.1	33.6	26.4
Former occasional user	62.4	44.0	57.9
Never smokeless user	13.5	22.4	15.7

Table 11-5. Exposure to Tobacco Smoke at Home, by Smoking Status and Selected Demographic Characteristics

Demographic Characteristics	Respondents exposed to tobacco smoke at home ¹		
	Smokers	Non-smokers	Overall
	Percentage (IC 95 %)		
Overall	57.0	5.7	9.1
Gender			
Male	55.6	6.3	11.6
Female	68.8	5.1	6.0
Age (years)			
15-24	67.0	4.4	7.5
25-44	56.1	5.3	9.2
45-64	53.0	7.7	11.1
65+	34.3	5.7	6.1
Residence			
Urban	59.2	9.7	14.6
Rural	56.2	4.9	7.9
Education Level²			
None	54.8	5.1	7.8
Primary	67.1	7.4	14.4
Secondary+	57.3	10.6	16.3

¹ Respondents who reported that smoking inside the home occurs daily, weekly, or monthly.

² Education level is reported only among respondents 25+ years old.

Table 11-6. Exposure to tobacco smoke at Indoor Work Areas, by Smoking Status and Selected

Demographic Characteristics	Respondents exposed to tobacco smoke at work ¹		
	Smokers	Non-smokers	Overall
	Percentage (95% CI)		
Overall	63.2	13.5	19.7
Gender			
Male	63.9	18.2	25.7
Female	55.4	4.3	6.1
Age (years)			
15-24	80.5	7.2	13.9
25-44	74.6	13.6	22.5
45-64	42.9	17.2	20.9
65+	100.0	12.6	14.3
Residence			
Urban	79.4	28.8	39.6
Rural	58.5	11.4	16.7
Education Level²			
None	62.8	13.2	19.0
Primary	50.5	15.4	22.9
Secondary+	84.5	15.1	23.0

¹In the past 30 days. Among those respondents who work outside of the home who usually work indoors or both indoors and outdoors.

² Education level is reported only among respondents 25+ years old.

Table 11-7. Current smokers who made a Quit Attempt and Received Health Care Provider Assistance

Demographic Characteristics	Smoking cessation and health care seeking behavior		
	Made quit attempt ¹	Visited a HCP ^{1,2}	Advised to quit by HCP ^{2,3}
Percentage (95% CI)			
Overall	55.9	17.1	70.1
Gender			
Male	58.9	17.3	76.5
Female	29.9	15.8	8.3
Age (years)			
15-24	45.2	11.4	58.8
25-44	59.0	11.6	58.1
45-64	56.7	30.6	85.0
65+	65.7	34.3	0.0
Residence			
Urban	53.3	11.8	82.6
Rural	56.9	19.1	67.3
Education Level⁴			
None	50.2	17.2	57.7
Primary	78.2	21.3	100.0
Secondary+	60.4	13.5	94.8

¹ Among current smokers.

² HCP = health care provider.

³ Among current smokers who visited a HCP during the past 12 months.

⁴ Education level is reported only among respondents 25+ years old.

Table 11-8. Noticing Anti-Cigarette Smoking Information During the Last 30 Days in Newspapers or Magazines and Television, by Smoking Status and Selected Demographic Characteristics

Places	Overall	Gender		Age (years)		Residence	
		Male	Female	15-24	≥25	Urban	Rural
Percentage (95% CI)							
Overall							
In newspapers or in magazines	11.3	13.0	9.4	10.9	11.5	18.0	9.9
On television	12.1	13.9	9.9	12.1	12.1	24.0	9.6
Current smokers¹							
In newspapers or in magazines	24.5	25.2	18.3	21.1	25.3	40.3	18.7
On television	26.0	27.2	15.7	33.8	24.3	46.2	18.7
Non-smokers²							
In newspapers or in magazine	10.4	11.5	9.2	10.4	10.4	15.5	9.4
On television	11.1	12.3	9.8	11.0	11.2	21.5	9.0

¹Includes daily and occasional (less than daily) smokers.

²Includes former and never smokers.

Table 11-9. Current Smokers who Noticed Health Warnings on Cigarette Packages and Considered Quitting Because of the Warnings During the Last 30 Days, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

Demographic Characteristics	Current smokers ¹ who...	
	Noticed health warnings on cigarette package ²	Thought about quitting because of warning label ²
	Percentage (95% CI)	
Overall	68.3	60.8
Gender		
Male	71.2	62.4
Female	32.0	20.7
Age (years)		
15-24	66.8	43.5
25-44	70.4	68.8
45-64	64.6	54.1
65+	100.0	100.0
Residence		
Urban	86.1	63.6
Rural	61.3	59.1
Education Level²		
None	58.3	54.9
Primary	81.1	71.4
Secondary+	97.1	66.6

¹ Includes daily and occasional (less than daily) smokers.

² During the last 30 days.

³ Education level is reported only among respondents 25+ years old.

Table 11-10. Noticing Cigarette Advertising During the Last 30 Days in Various Places, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

Places	Overall	Gender		Age (years)		Lieu de residence	
		Male	Female	15-24	≥25	Urban	Rural
		Percentage (95% CI)					
Noticed advertisements in stores	1.7	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.9	4.1	1.2
Free samples	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1
Sale prices	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
Coupons	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
products	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
Clothing/item with brand name or logo	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.1
Mail promoting cigarettes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0

Table 11-11. Average Amount Spent on a Pack of Cigarettes and Cost of 100 Packs of Cigarettes as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per Capita

Some economic indicators of tobacco use	Local Currency
Average amount spent on 20 manufactured cigarettes (F CFA)	642
Per capita Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2014 (F CFA)	228,600
Cost of 100 packs of manufactured cigarettes as a percentage of per capita Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (%)	28.1