National Bureau of Statistics the custodian of official statistics

in Nigeria



National Bureau of Statistics

Historical Development

- The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) has a humble beginning, starting in 1928 as a Statistics Unit in the Office of the Colonial Secretary in the Cabinet Secretariat of the British Colonial Administration.
- In 1947 following a focused reorganization, a Statistics Section was established in the Department of Customs & Excise. This section was later upgraded to become a full fledged Department of Statistics.



- In 1949, the Department's responsibilities were expanded, transforming it into the nucleus of a centralized National Statistics Office for the country.
 8 years later, the enactment of the Statistics Act of 1957 provided a legal framework for statistics operations in Nigeria.
- Though the Act gave backing to a decentralized statistical system, it also advocated collaboration between the Central and Regional statistics offices.



- With the adoption of the Federal System of Government in Nigeria in 1958, the Central and 3 Regional Governments had their statistical establishments incorporated into a decentralized National Statistical System (NSS).
- At Independence, in 1960, the Department of Statistics was moved from the Customs & Excise to, 1st, the Ministry of Finance, then later to the Federal Ministry of Economic Development, at which time its name was changed to the Federal Office of Statistics (FOS).



- In the 1970s and 1980s, further reorganization led to the Central Bank of Nigeria taking on the collection of Financial statistics, while the National Population Commission (NPC) had the responsibility for population statistics (including the conducting of population and housing censuses, and collection of vital statistics, like birth and death registrations and migration statistics).
- The NPC was also responsible for conducting demographic and health surveys.



History Contd.

- In 1989, a wholly-computerized data-management agency was established. It was named the National Data Bank (NDB). This new agency, as a data warehouse, was designed to hold time-series data dating back to 1914, when Nigeria was created.
- FOS and NDB maintained a complex and overlapping relationship with the other members of the National Statistical System, a situation, which, coupled with the abolishment of the common statistical system, adversely affected the ability of the Federal Office of Statistics to meet its mandate.



Transforming from FOS plus NDB to NBS

- This state of affairs needed a change, and the change came in the recommendation in the Statistics Master Plan that the 1957 Statistics Act be repealed, and a Bill proposed to establish a new statistical agency for a coordinated National Statistical System.
- Another recommendation was the merger of the Federal Office of Statistics and the National Data Bank which were transformed to the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).
- The merger was meant to give the new agency, the National Bureau of Statistics, a national outlook as the apex statistical agency for the 3 tiers of government.



National Bureau of Statistics

- It was also expected to coordinate statistical operations of the National Statistical System in the production of official statistics in all Federal Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs), State Statistical Agencies (SSAs) and Local Government Councils (LGCs).
- The transformation also involved the institutional restructuring of NBS, the strengthening of the relationship between NBS and other data producers and users in public, private and international organisations



Statistical Bill

- The transformation was consolidated by enacting the Statistical Act of 2007
- The Act empowers the Bureau to operate independent of the Federal Civil Service by having its own :
 - Board
 - Condition of service
 - Scheme of service and salary structure
 - Maintain a common Statistical Service for all professionals in Federal MDAs
 - Coordinate statistical operations in all data producing agencies and assure that they adopt methodologies consistent with the UN Fundamental Principle of Official Statistics.
 - Produce unbiased Statistics for use in government, by international organisation, in universities. Research organisation, the media, the private sector organisation and by individuals





is to become one of the foremost and modern knowledge-based National Statistical Offices in Africa and indeed the world



is to generate, on a continuous and sustainable basis, socio-economic statistics on all facets of development in Nigeria



is to promote statistics as a tool for development planning and evidence-based policy making



The Bureau is the main national agency responsible for the production and management of official statistics. It is the authoritative source and custodian of official statistics in the country.



Impact of NBS

The impact of NBS on the Statistical Community had been significant both locally and internationally

- Major Statistical users in Government, particularly, the CBN, NPC and FMF collaborate with NBS in the production of statistics and use NBS Statistics in their official duties
- The international community represented by Agencies like the World Bank, DFID, UNICEF, UNDP, EU, FAO to mention only few rely on NBS for socio-economic statistics in Nigeria
- In 2007 World Bank ratings of countries in Africa Statistics League, Nigeria was identified as one of the four "movers and shakers" moving from a position of 36 from a league of 52 African countries to 19 between 2006 and 2007



Statistical Operations at Sub- national level

- Most statistical operations, from survey planning to data processing, used to take place mostly in the Headquarters.
- Now, however, zonal and state offices are being upgraded to perform more statistical operations.
- This is made possible because each zone now has an operational computer room with a 10 user Local Area Network (LAN), and power support from a 40 KVA generator. The computerization of State offices will start in 2008.



- The Development partners in Nigeria are now better sensitized about the Bureau, and this has led to more financial and technical support from the:
 - World Bank,
 - DFID,
 - EU
 - UNDP
 - AfDP
 - UNICEF
 - others





The Support has enabled NBS.....

- Eliminate 10 years of data gap
- Create a conducive environment for statistical Activities at its headquarters, zonal and state offices;
- Improve the coordination of Statistical operations through regular consultations and interactions with Federal MDAs, and State Statistical Agencies;
- Massive deployment of ICT tools on data collection, processing, management, dissemination and analysis;
- Generation of timely economic and social statistics at household and sector levels as well as at regional levels i.e. Ward, LGA, State, Zonal and Constituency levels
- Engage in continuous Capacity Building initiatives particularly training, workshops, seminars and International study tours



National Bureau of Statistics

NBS Training School

- The facilities in the NBS Training Schools in Ibadan, Enugu and Kaduna are presently being refurbished and upgraded.
- In addition, a new curriculum is being designed for the schools so as to enable the National Board for Technical Education accredit the schools certificates and increase its appeal to students outside NBS.
- Lecturing in French will be introduced soon to increase the appeal of the schools to students from neighboring francophone countries.





- Technology has been identified as the major tool for improving statistical operations in the Bureau.
- Scannable questionnaires are now being used for most of the surveys because they significantly reduce processing errors and, very importantly, lead to quick production of results.
- Furthermore, GPS technology and hand held device is now being introduced in the collection of Agricultural and market-related field data, such as retail prices.



Areas of ICT Application in NBS

- Census and Survey Planning
- Data Collection
- Data Processing and Table Generation
- Data Management
- Data Dissemination
- Data Analysis
- Networking and exchange
- Conferencing (Video and Multimedia)
- Documentation and Archiving
- Finance and Admin System



Census and Survey Planning

- Use of digital (imagery and sketch) EA maps for:
 - Scientific EA sample selection
 - Monitoring of Enumerator
 - Data validation and sport checking





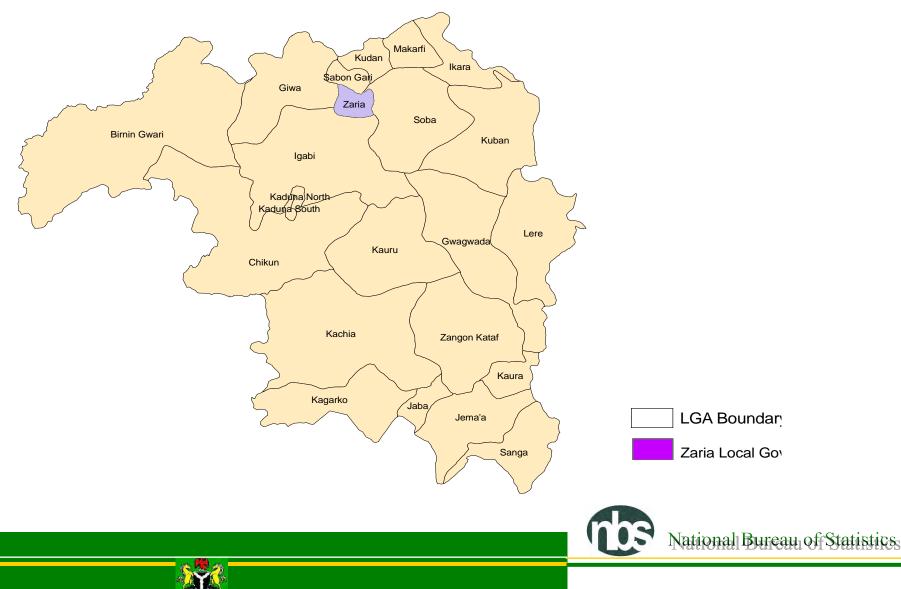
Planning



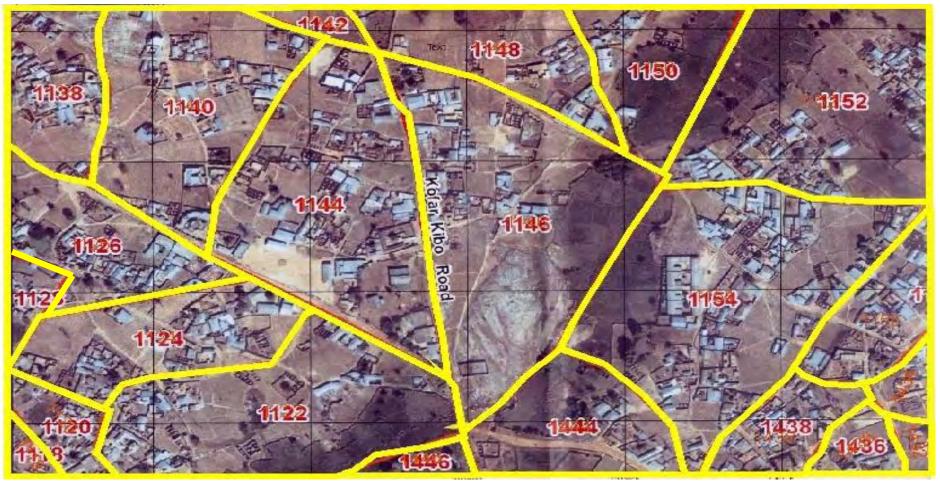




Example of State by LGA



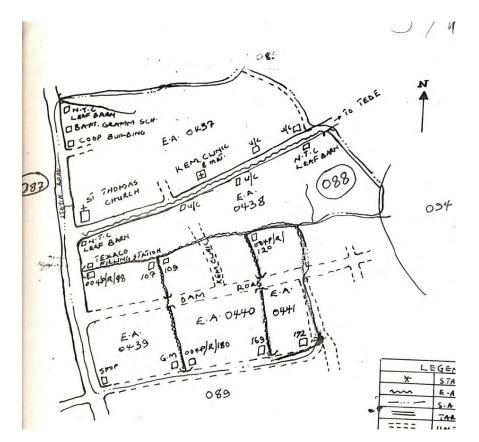
LGA: EA Imagery converted to Digital map

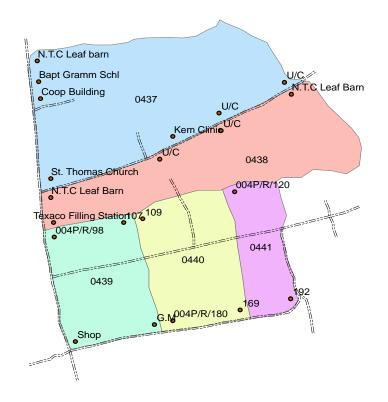




Planning

• Conversion from Sketch EA map to Digital EA map







Establishment List

by State and Local Government in Nigeria

Abia	Cross River	Imo	Lagos	
Adamawa	Delta	Jigawa	Nassarawa	Rivers
Akwa Ibom	Ebonyi	Kaduna	Niger	Sokoto
Anambra	Edo	Kano	Ogun	Taraba
Bauchi	Ekiti	Katsina	Ondo	Yobe
Bayelsa	Enugu	Kebbi	Osun	Zamfara
Benue	FCT	Kogi	Оуо	
Borno	Gombe	Kwara	Plateau	



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS,

Plot 762, Independence Avenue, CBD, ABUJA, http://www.nigerianstat.gov.ng



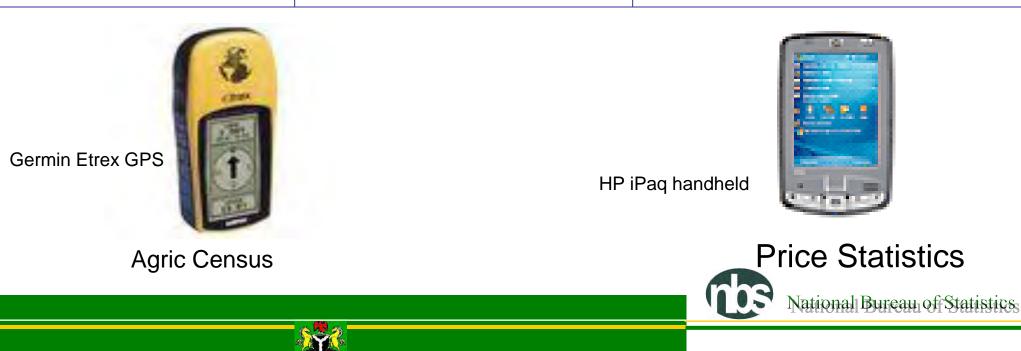
Establishment Information by State

				StateCode	the Federa StateName	tion		SZoi 🗸	
				01	ABIA			SEZ	
				02	ADAMAWA			SEZ NEZ	
				03	AKWA IBOM			SSZ	
				04	ANAMBRA			SEZ	
			_	05	BAUCHI			SSZ SEZ NEZ SSZ	
	Establishment Informatio	o Canturing	See	06	BAYELSA			SSZ	
3.		ur cahrur ing	SUL	07	BENUE			NCZ	
C				08	BORNO			NEZ	
	Establishment Inform	ation		09	CROS RIVER			SSZ	
Γ				10	DELTA			SSZ	
	Establishment Number	1108Error	- 1	11	EBONYI			SSZ SEZ SSZ	
	Name of Establishment			12 13	EDO EKITI			552 SW2	
	Name of Establishment	ALEX ALUMI	NIUM	13	ENUGU			SEZ	
	Location	101 FAULKS	ROAI		FCT			NCZ V	
				<	101			>	
	State	11	BON	F.1.					
	Geo-Political Zone	South East Z	one	- Filter Filtering Ca	umn	1 Fil	ter Bef	resh	
	Kind of Activity	0122 0)ther	Filter Text					
	Product		Barle	Sort					
	Year of Establishment		Emp	Sort Colum	0	Ascending (Descer	nding	overnment Owned
	Economic Sector	1	WHOL			Sort			e C Innactive



Data Collection

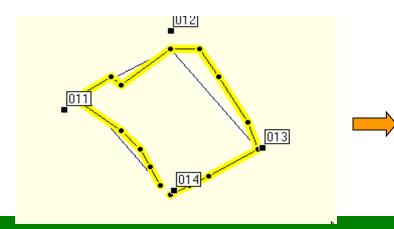
Micro data	Census & Survey	GPS & Handheld Computer
Macro data	MDAs Administrative Statistics	Automated Sector and State Statistical databases



Data Collection Using GPS/Hand Held Device : Agric Survey



ĮĻ



Track	Properties							×
Name:	FARM PLOT							ОК
Track Poi	ints:	Ж [ac	6		Г	Center map o	Cancel
Index	Time	Altitude	Leg Length	Leg Time	Leg Speed	Leg Course	Position	
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	8/25/2006 1:18:42 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:02 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:20 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:35 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:35 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:50 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:50 PM 8/25/2006 1:20:54 PM 8/25/2006 1:21:03 PM 8/25/2006 1:21:18 PM 8/25/2006 1:21:18 PM 8/25/2006 1:21:18 PM 8/25/2006 1:22:18 PM 8/25/2006 1:22:21 PM 8/25/2006 1:22:21 PM 8/25/2006 1:22:24 PM 8/25/2006 1:22:43 PM 8/25/2006 1:23:04 PM	184 m 201 m 207 m 208 m 209 m 211 m 212 m 212 m 212 m 213 m 214 m 214 m 214 m 214 m 216 m 214 m	35 ft 17 ft 17 ft 22 ft 39 ft 8 ft 28 ft 11 ft 50 ft 23 ft 28 ft 46 ft 45 ft 17 ft 17 ft	00:01:20 00:00:18 00:00:09 00:00:06 00:00:15 00:00:07 00:00:07 00:00:07 00:00:13 00:00:13 00:00:18 00:00:19 00:00:19 00:00:03 00:00:21	0.30 mph 0.66 mph 1.3 mph 2.5 mph 1.8 mph 1.3 mph 2.7 mph 3.8 mph 2.3 mph 1.2 mph 1.1 mph 1.6 mph 1.6 mph 0.57 mph	63° true 334° true 335° true 307° true 0° true 135° true 135° true 90° true 147° true 149° true 149° true 239° true 243° true 243° true	31 N 601108 31 N 601117 31 N 601113 31 N 601108 31 N 601098 31 N 601098 31 N 601098 31 N 601108 31 N 601100 31 N 601120 31 N 601127 31 N 601132 31 N 601132 31 N 6011439 31 N 6011439 31 N 6011439 31 N 6011439 31 N 6011439 31 N 6011439 31 N 6011439	819256 819261 819265 819270 819277 819280 819284 819284 819282 819291 819291 819294 819273 819265 819258 819256
[rack Sta Poin!		Area	Elapsed	Time Av	rg. Speed			Invert
17		0.092 ha	· ·		1 mph			Filter
Link								Show Profile
File/URL	.:]				Brov	wse		Show On Map
					-T Vett		ourcau	OI STATEST

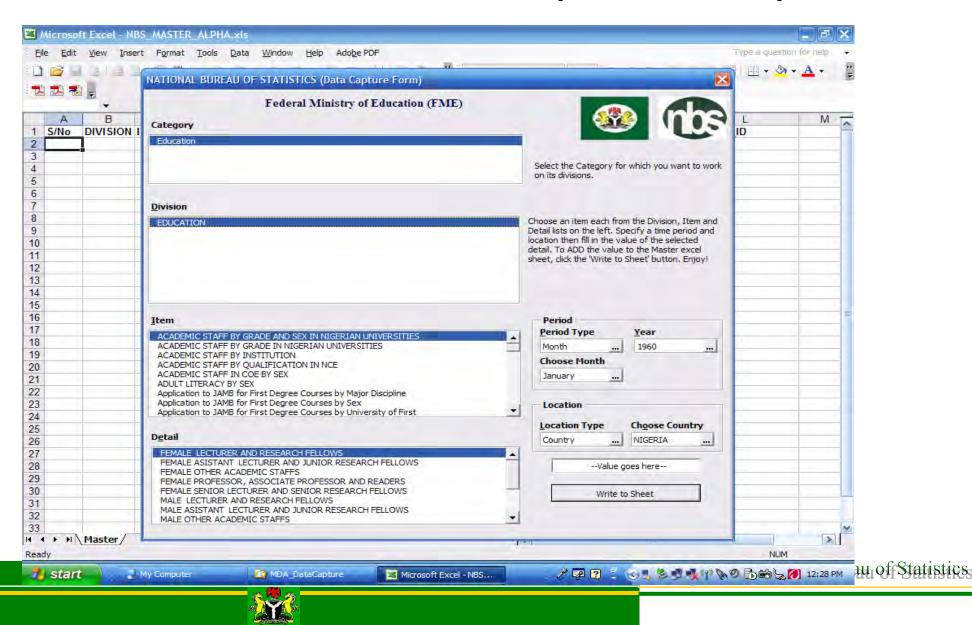
MDAs Data Management Collaboration:

Automated Sector and State Statistical Databases

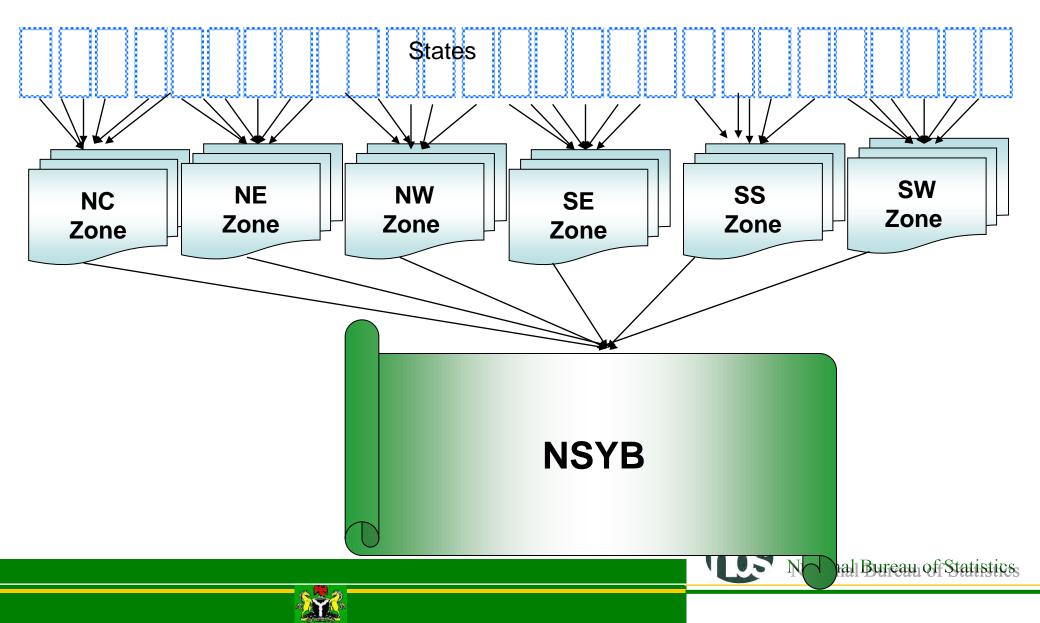
- NBS has developed a compendium of statistical terms, concepts and definitions for harmonizing statistical production in all MDAs.
- NBS has also developed a Template to capture administrative data in all states of the federation for the production of National, Zonal and State Statistical Yearbooks (NSYB, ZSYB and SSYB).



MDAs On-line Data Capture Template



National Statistical Year Book Template



Data Capturing Template for state data

Microsoft Excel - KADTAB13.X	1.6																	
Eile Edit View Insert Form		la Doto V	Vindou - H	lele Ada	be DDE											Type	question for	help 🗸 🗖
) 📴 🔜 💪 🗁 🎿 🔍 💖						ZIIMa		PE - Ori	-1		11 - 1	- 7 11			o/ •			
	B-20 50		→ -/ +	(- +)	⇒ ∠ • z	A 🕯 🛛 🛄			31				= =	-= 🖽 🦻	70 9	.00 ->.0		
																		AN
	* <u>G</u> o *	Drive	SYBINSYB2U	U/\NWZor	he-DBS\KAD_S	BSISBSIKAL	DBS\KAL											Con la
A A	в	С	D	E	F	G	н		J	к	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	
Table 13																		
						NUMBE	R OF R	EGISTER	ED BIRT	HBYS	SEX AND	LGA, 200)1 - 200	6				
		2001			2002			2003			2004			2005			2006	
LGA	MALE		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE		TOTAL	MALE		TOTAL	MALE		TOTAL	MALE		TOTAL
Birnin-Gwari			0			0			0			0			0			0
Chukun			0			0			0 0			0			<u>о</u> Л			0
Doka/Kawo			0			<u> </u>			0 0			0			<u> </u>			0
Giwa			0			0			0			0			0			<u> </u>
Gwagwada			0			0			0			0			0			0
Igabi			0			0			0			0			0			0
Ikara			0			0			0			0			0			0
Jaba			0			0			0			0			0			0
Jema'a			0			0			0			0			0			0
Kachia			0			0			0			0			0			0
Kagarko			0			0			0			0			0			0
Kaura			0			0			0			0			0			0
Kauru			0			0			0			0			0			0
Kubau			0			0			0			0			0			0
Kudan			0			0			0			0			0			0
Lere			0			0			0			0			0			0
2 Makarfi			0			0			0			0			0			0
Sabon-Gari			0			0			0			0			0			0
Sanga			0			0			0			0			0			0
Soba			0			0			0			0			0			0
Tudun Wada/Makera			0			0			0			0			0			0
Zangon Kataf			0			0			0			0			0			0
3 Zaria			0			0			0			0			0			0
KADUNA STATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Source: National Population	Commiss	ion																
1																		
♦ ► ► BIRTH REGISTRATON											<							
raw 🕶 😓 AutoShapes 🕶 🔨 🥆 [•	🗉 🐗 🛟	s 🖂 🖂	3» - 🥒	• <u>A</u> • =		a 👩 🖢											
ady															5um=12021			NUM
y start 💛 😂 Yahoo! Messer	nger	🗁 SBS			🔊 KAD TABLE	OF CON	В к	ADTAB41.XLS		📲 KADT	AB13.XLS		Microsoft I	PowerPoi	🧷 E 🤇)% 😑 ;	# 🛋 🖾 🗩	9:07 📬 💭
														A	COVOL O LI	OVA AD C	FI O OF OF O	A ROUGERS

Y

COMPILATION OF SOCIO - ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF POLITICAL WARDS IN NIGERIA

Zone: North - Central

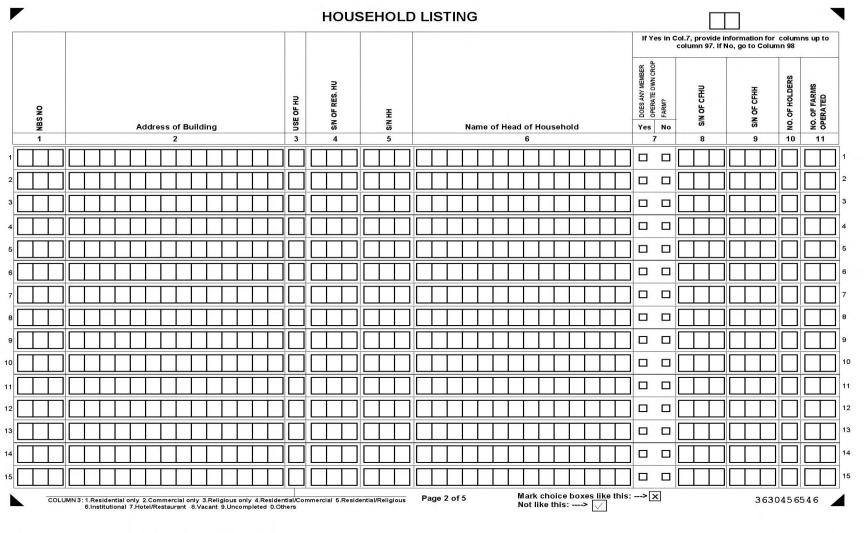
State: Federal Capital Territory

LGA: MUNICIPAL

					Social Utility/ Facilities												Social					nomio	Т	of	
	Ward	Water		ЮТ		Elec	tricity	Ro	oads	Tra	nsporta	tion	Market	Pub Convin		Services			Economic Activity			ricultu mmur			
Serial Number	Name	Safe Water (Pipe borne + treated Borehole)	Postal Service	Phone Service	TV Reception	National Grid	Rural Electrification	Tarred roads within ward	Tarred roads linking neighbouring ward only	Commuter Services (Vehicle)	Commuter Services (motor cycle)	Boat / Ferry Service	Market outlets	PublicToilet/ VIP Latrine	Incinerator / Dump Site	Health facility/ Hospita/l Clinic	Police Station/ Post	Hotel / Guest Homes	Primary School(s)	Public Recreation Centre	Bank (s)	Industrial Establishments within ward	Farming	Livestock	Fishing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
01	CITY CENTER																					1			
02	GARKI												¢.												
03	KABUSA																								
04	WUSE																						2		
05	GWARINPA																								
06	JIWA																								
07	GUI																								
08	KARSHI																								
09	OROZO																								
10	KARU																								
11	NYANYA																								
12	GWAGWA																1								



Data Processing: Conversion of Analogue Questionnaire to Digital





35

AfStatistics

Questionnaire Conversion

- Tele-Form
- PageMaker
- Corel Draw
- Adobe form Designer etc

To compress and design in a user friendly format





Data Management

Database for Micro data

- Household
- Individual

Toolkit & DevInfo

- Database for Time Series Data
 - Oracle
 - MS SQL



Data Analysis

 Tin addition to the use of conventional application in the analysis of data NBS is in the forefront of using Mapping and Geo-spatial technology in analysing official statistics

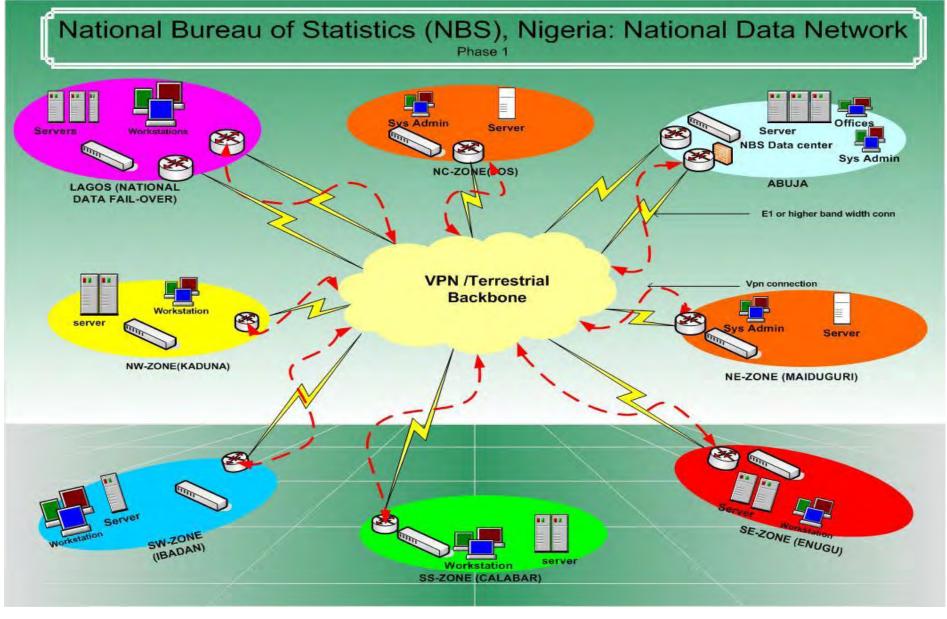




NETWORKING

- Establish a Local Area Network (LAN) in the Headquarter and the Zonal Offices as well as a Wide Area Network (WAN) to link the Zones to Abuja.
- Through this process Data processing and exchange will then be fully on-line.
- NBS VPN for state SSAs
- A Municipal Area Network (MAN) is also planned to connect all MDAs in Abuja to NBS.
- LAN in each sector MDA

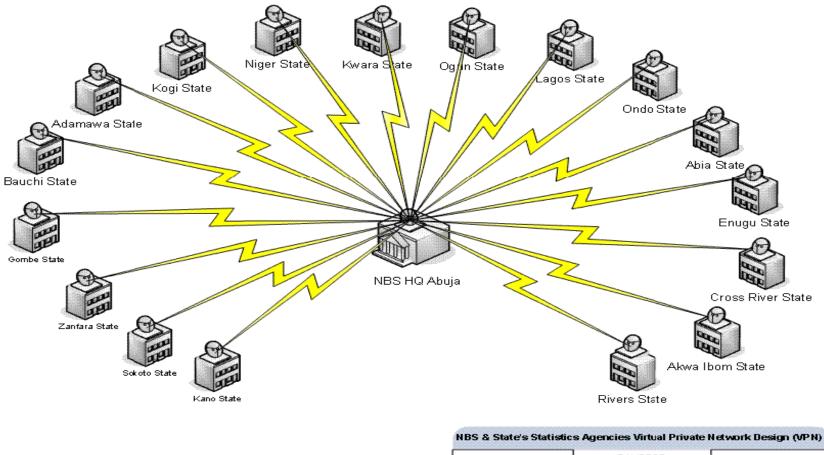








NBS VPN Design to connect SSAs





22 January 2013

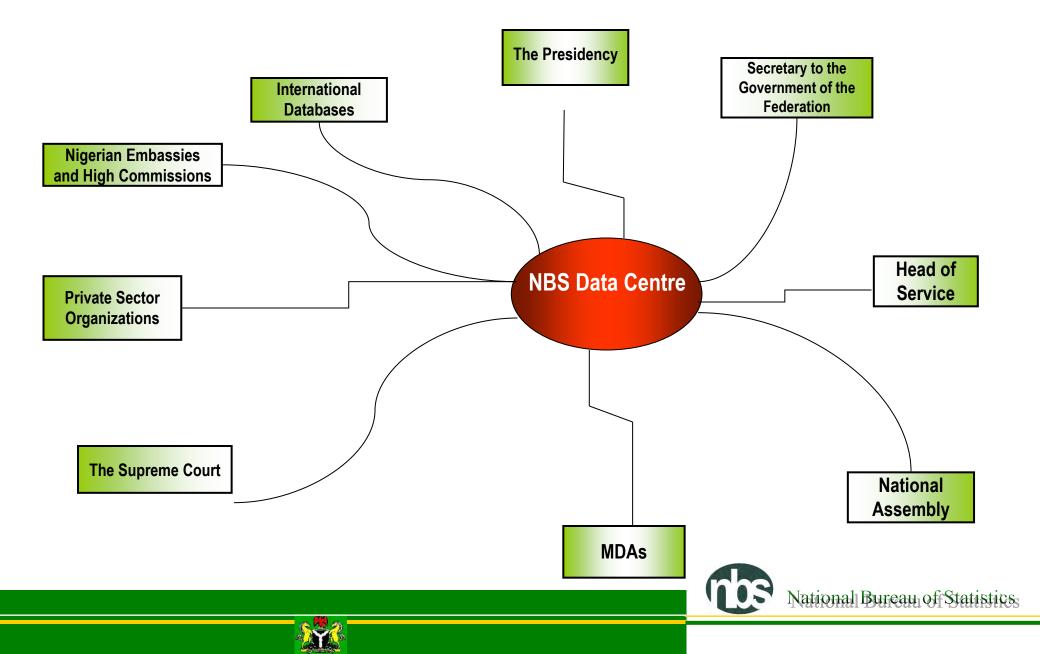
Dr. V.O. Akinyosoye

National Bureau of Statistics

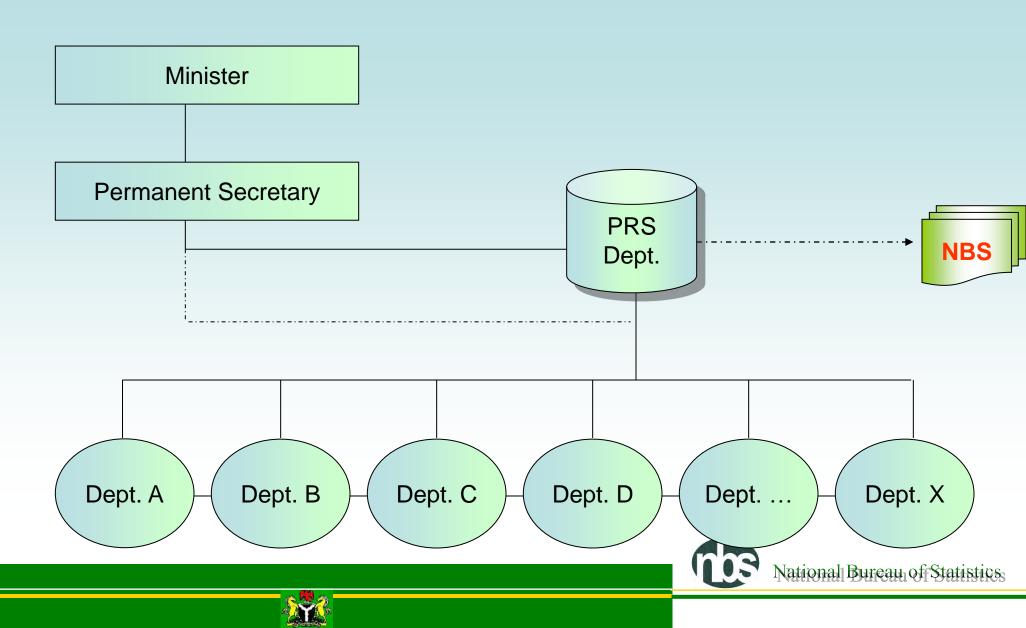


41

MAN & Internet for MDAs Interconnectivity



LAN within MDA



Data Dissemination.

NBS disseminates its data through the following:

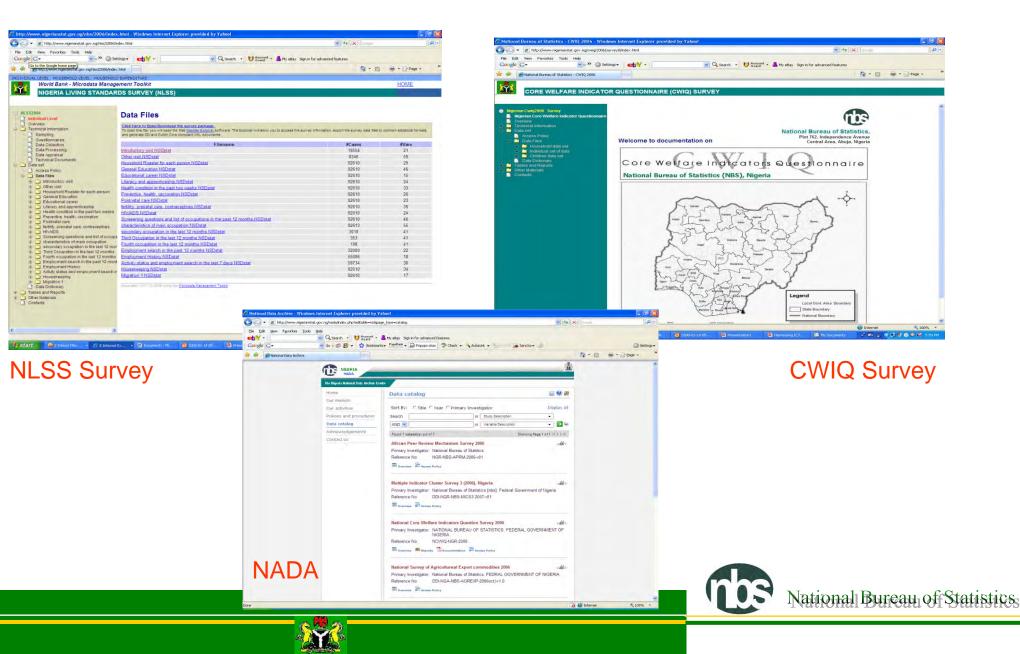
- CD, Flash Disk, Tapes and Disks.
- Intranet and Internet (NBS Portal)
- Future plan is to use Mobile Technology



Apart from tables and charts, NBS also disseminate its data in Maps



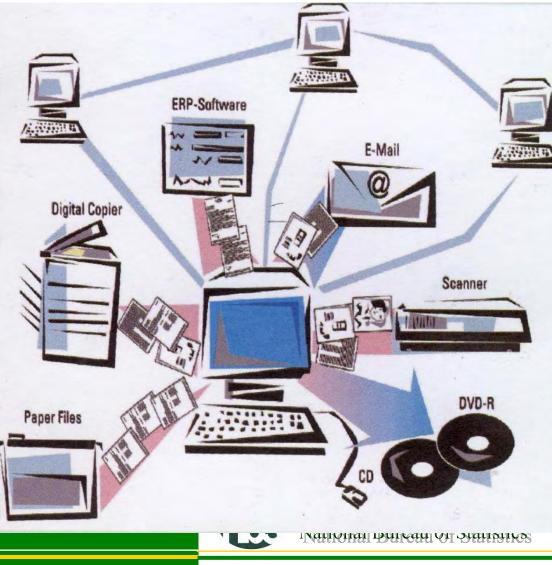
Dissemination of Micro level data through Internet



Document Management and Archiving

Process of conversion of paper document into digital and archiving on DVD





Finance and Admin Management System

- A payroll management system has been developed for the office and allows us to pay salaries directly into the bank accounts of all our staff in the headquarters and state offices.
- A human resources management system has also been developed to manage personnel records. The system now allows us to know the numbers and distribution of our staff by location and cadre in all our offices
- Central messaging system for officer to communicate or even hold meeting without coming together.



Data Centre and NBS Portal

- The National Data Centre, Abuja, is being developed on the 5th floor of the Bureau's Headquarters building and will link data users from all over the world to the Bureau.
- To complement the Data Centre; a Portal has been developed for on-line data collection and dissemination.
- The portal address is <u>www.nigerianstat.gov.ng</u>.
- To Manage and disseminate survey data at household level, the Bureau is currently using 2 internationally renowned micro-data dissemination tools; Devinfo and Toolkit.





NBS Data Centre

Communication Room

OWNERS, DESCRIPTION

0

. .



Sever Room

• Main Server, Proxy Server, Application Server, Communication Server, Portal Server

Storage Server & SQL Server







GO

reau of Statistics.

Home | Nigerian Maps | State Information | About NBS | Contact NBS | Mail

»Adver

Search:



Information on Demand

The Bureau of Statistics provides comprehensive, timely, relevant, responsive and customer focused Statistical Information relating to the social and economic activities as well as conditions of the inhabitants of Nigeria.Vigorously collaborate with all the tiers of Government and their agencies in the production of administrative statistics; coordinate statistical orderliness; and promote general use of statistical standards.

Browse Sector Statistics -- Select Sector Statistics --

Ouick Links News Statistics Office of other Countries Agriculture Manufacturing Contributed 42.01% to the Contributed 4.03% to the GDP National Planning Nations GDP in 2007 in 2007 Commission Login Economic and Financial Solid Minerals TeleComm/Postal Services Crimes Commision Contributed 0.30% to the Contributed 2,31% to the GDP Latest Releases GDP in 2007 in 2007 » National Population Trade Statistics 1996-2005 Commission Finance & Insurance Building & Construction Price Statistics 2006 » Nigerian Stock Exchange -Contributed 3.85% to the Contributed 1.72% to the GDP CPI and Inflation 2006-Oct2008 Nigerian Embassies and GDP in 2007 in 2007 High Commissions Trade Statistical News Federal Ministry of Finance Hotel and Restaurants Wholesale and Retail Trade CWIO Flyers 2006 * Contributed 0.43% to the Contributed 16.18% to the GDP Central Bank of Nigeria GDP in 2007 in 2007 Statistical Fact Sheet 3 » Nigerian National Petroleum Social Statistics * Corporation Crude Petroleum & Natural Others Annual Abstact of Statistics 2006 Contributed 9.58% to the GDP 10 World Bank Gas Contributed 19,60% to the in 2007 Provisional Total 2006 Census by **UN Statistics Division** * **GDP** in 2007 LGA Eurostat National Accounts 1981-2006 -> more news » NADA - National Data Archive Agric Fillining the Gap1995-2006 More>>> The Middle Class in Nigeria 2007 Directory of Health Establishment * Weekly Reports NADA External Trade Statistics 1987------2006 NBS NADA page × Building and Construction 2007 * activities acquisition & Weekly Report Weekly Report documentation Facts and Figures 2007 * anonymization & Surveys dissemation preservation of micro-data & related » Core Welfare Indicators » Nigeria Living Standard Survey metadata Questionnaire (CWIQ) Survey (NLSS), 2004

Please visit

www.nigerianstat.gov.ng



